1/18

FIG. 1A
PRIOR ART

```
_asm int uci(int _reg_src, unsigned char _imm);        ·····(F91)

           ⋮


a = uci(b, 255);                                       ·····(T91)

           ⋮


a = (b+10) & 255;                                      ·····(T92)
```
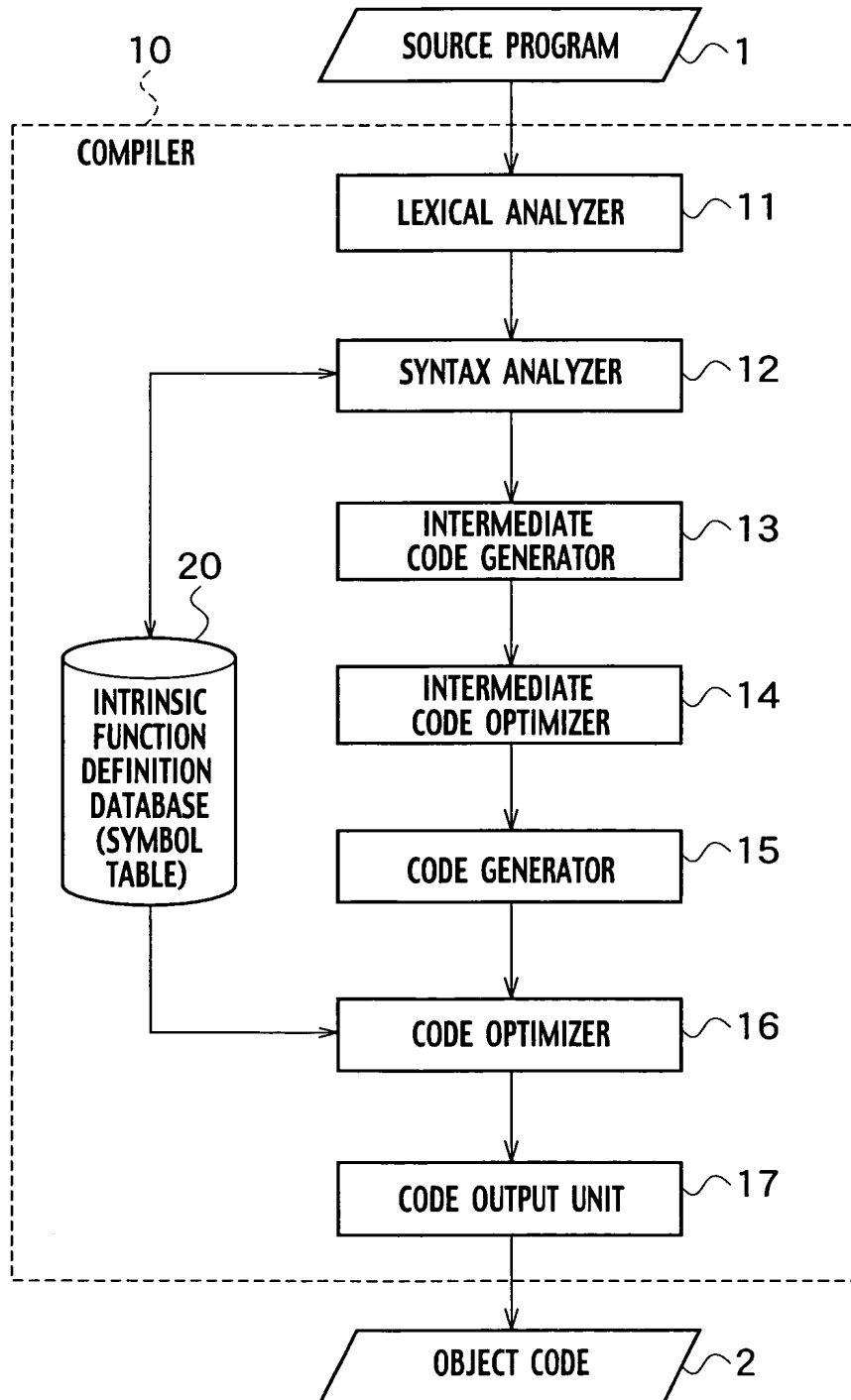
FIG. 1B
PRIOR ART

```
uci $0, $1, 255                                        ·····(M91)

           ⋮


add $3, $1, 10
add $0, $3, 255                              } ·····(M92)
```

2/18

FIG. 2

```
                              SOURCE PROGRAM ──────┐~1
   10                              │
    ⌇                              ▼
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ COMPILER                                                   │
│                         ┌────────────────────┐             │
│                         │  LEXICAL ANALYZER   │~11         │
│                         └────────────────────┘             │
│                                   │                        │
│                                   ▼                        │
│              ┌─────────►┌────────────────────┐             │
│              │          │  SYNTAX ANALYZER    │~12         │
│              │          └────────────────────┘             │
│              │                    │                        │
│              │                    ▼                        │
│     20       │          ┌────────────────────┐             │
│      ⌇       │          │    INTERMEDIATE     │~13         │
│              │          │  CODE GENERATOR     │             │
│   ┌──────┐   │          └────────────────────┘             │
│   │INTRINSIC│ │                   │                        │
│   │FUNCTION │ │                   ▼                        │
│   │DEFINITION││          ┌────────────────────┐             │
│   │DATABASE │ │          │    INTERMEDIATE     │~14         │
│   │(SYMBOL  │ │          │  CODE OPTIMIZER     │             │
│   │TABLE)   │ │          └────────────────────┘             │
│   └──────┘   │                    │                        │
│              │                    ▼                        │
│              │          ┌────────────────────┐             │
│              │          │   CODE GENERATOR    │~15         │
│              │          └────────────────────┘             │
│              │                    │                        │
│              │                    ▼                        │
│              └─────────►┌────────────────────┐             │
│                         │   CODE OPTIMIZER    │~16         │
│                         └────────────────────┘             │
│                                   │                        │
│                                   ▼                        │
│                         ┌────────────────────┐             │
│                         │  CODE OUTPUT UNIT   │~17         │
│                         └────────────────────┘             │
└──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
                                   │
                                   ▼
                              OBJECT CODE ──────┐~2
```

3/18

FIG. 3

10a

COMPILER

| SOURCE PROGRAM | 1 |

| LEXICAL ANALYZER | 11a |

20a

INTRINSIC FUNCTION
DEFINITION DATABASE
(SYMBOL TABLE)

| SYNTAX ANALYZER | 12a |

| CODE GENERATOR | 15a |

| CODE OPTIMIZER | 16a |

| CODE OUTPUT UNIT | 17a |

| OBJECT CODE | 2 |

FIG. 4

| 1 | SOURCE PROGRAM | | INTRINSIC FUNCTION INFORMATION FILE | 3 |

| COMPILER | 10 |

| OBJECT CODE | 2 |

FIG. 5A

```
/* DEFINITION OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION (#num1) */
_asm int uci(int_reg_src, unsigned char_imm) {
    return (_reg_src + 10) &_imm;
}
```

F11
P11

FIG. 5B

```
/* DEFINITION OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION (#num2) */
_asm int uci(int_reg_src, unsigned char_imm) {
    int tmp = _reg_src + 10;
    tmp & = _imm;
    return tmp;
}
```

F12
P12

FIG. 6A

```
/* EXPLICIT CALL OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION */
int a, b;
a = uci( b, 255);                    · · · · ·(T11)
a = uci(a, 127);                     · · · · ·(T12)
```

FIG. 6B

```
uci $0, $1, 255                      · · · · ·(M11)
uci $0, $0, 127                      · · · · ·(M12)
```

FIG. 7A

```
int  a, b;
a = (b+10) &255;                    ·····(T21)
a = (a+10) &127;                    ·····(T22)
```

FIG. 7B

```
add $3, $1, 10
add $0, $3, 255        } ·····(M21)
add $4, $0, 10
add $0, $4, 127        } ·····(M22)
```

FIG. 7C

```
uci $0, $1, 255                    ·····(M23)
uci $0, $0, 127                    ·····(M24)
```

FIG. 8

RESULT OF LEXICAL ANALYSIS

12

SYNTAX ANALYZER

SO1

FUNCTION DECLARATION? — NO → SO2 CONVENTIONAL PROCESSING OF SYNTAX ANALYSIS

YES

SO3

IS "_asm" ADDED? — NO → SO4 CONVENTIONAL PROCESSING OF FUNCTION DECLARATION

YES

SO5

FUNCTION DEFINITION

PROTOTYPE DECLARATION OR FUNCTION DEFINITION?

PROTOTYPE DECLARATION

INTERPRET PARAMETER TYPES AND IDENTIFICATION NAME. IS ERROR IN SPECIFICATION ? IS SYNTAX ERROR IN CONTENT OF DEFINITION ?

S10

YES

YES

SO6

INTERPRET PARAMETER TYPES AND IDENTIFICATION NAME. IS ERROR IN SPECIFICATION ?

SO8

OUTPUT ERROR MESSAGE

NO

NO SO7

GENERATE INTRINSIC FUNCTION INFORMATION AND STORE IN SYMBOL TABLE

S11

FUNCTION DEFINITION IS RE-DEFINITION OF ALREADY-EXISTING INTRINSIC FUNCTION? — YES

NO

S13

DOES FUNCTION DEFINITION AGREE WITH ALREADY-EXISTING DEFINITION ? — NO

YES S14

S12

STORE DEFINITION OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION IN SYMBOL TABLE

STORE DEFINITION OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION IN SYMBOL TABLE

S15

OUTPUT ERROR MESSAGE

FIG.9

HASH VALUE	#num 1	
TOP OF MACHINE INSTRUCTIONS	add $tmp, $reg, imm	
INTRINSIC FUNCTION NAME	uci	
ARGUMENT	2	
TYPE OF ARGUMENT	$reg, imm	
DETAILS OF DEFINITION		●
OPTIMIZATION RESULT	uci $dst, $reg, imm	

221

231

```
add $tmp, $reg, 10
and $dst, $tmp, imm
```

HASH VALUE	#num 2	
TOP OF MACHINE INSTRUCTIONS	add $tmp, $reg, imm	
INTRINSIC FUNCTION NAME	uci	
ARGUMENT	2	
TYPE OF ARGUMENT	$reg, imm	
DETAILS OF DEFINITION		●
OPTIMIZATION RESULT	uci $dst, $reg, imm	

222

232

```
add $tmp, $reg, 10
and $tmp, $tmp, imm
mov $dst, $tmp
```

21

HASH TABLE

0

num1

num2

MAX

FIG. 10

```
┌──────────────────────────────┐
│   RESULT OF CODE GENERATION   │
└──────────────────────────────┘
```

16

CODE OPTIMIZER

S21

EXPLICIT CALL OF
INTRINSIC FUNCTION?

YES

NO

S22

DOES
COMBINATION OF
MACHINE INSTRUCTIONS AGREE WITH
DEFINITION OF INTRINSIC
FUNCTION?

NO

YES

S23

S24

```
┌──────────────────────────────┐   ┌──────────────────────────────┐
│ GENERATE MACHINE INSTRUCTIONS │   │   GENERATE CONVENTIONAL       │
│     FOR INTRINSIC FUNCTION     │   │    MACHINE INSTRUCTIONS       │
└──────────────────────────────┘   └──────────────────────────────┘
```

FIG. 11

```
/* FIRST EMBODIMENT */                                        F11
/* DEFINITION OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION (#num 1) */

  _asm int uci (int _reg_src,unsigned char _imm)  {

   return ( _reg_src + 10) & _imm;
                                                        P11
  }


/* DEFINITION OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION (#num 2) */

  _asm int uci (int _reg_src,unsigned char _imm)  {

   int tmp = _reg_src + 10;
   tmp & = _imm;
   return tmp;                                         P12

  }

  int a:                                                    F12
  unsigned char b;
  void test (void)  {
        a = uci(b, 255);              ·····(T31)
        }
  void test2 (void)  {
        a = (b + 10) &127;           ·····(T32)
        }
```

11/18

FIG. 12

```
_test:
    lbu     $12, %sdaoff(_b) ($14)
    uci     $11, $12, 255                    · · · · · (M31)
    sw      $11, %sdaoff(_a) ($14)
    ret

_test2:
    lbu     $12, %sdaoff(_b) ($14)
    uci     $11, $12, 127                    · · · · · (M32)
    sw      $11, %sdaoff(_a) ($14)
    ret
```

FIG. 13

```
module uci (
meucEUCICode,
meucEUCIRn
meucEUCIRm,
meucEUCIResult
);
input [15:0] meucEUCICode;
input [31:0] meucEUCIRn;
input [31:0] meucEUCIRm;
output [31:0] meucEUCIResult;                    P41

assign meucEUCIResult
  = (meucEUCIRm + 32'h0000000a) & { { 16 {1'b0} } } , meucEUCICode } ;

endmodule
```

FIG. 14

```
module uci (
meucEUCICode,
meucEUCIRn
meucEUCIRm,
meucEUCIResult
);
input [15:0] meucEUCICode;
input [31:0] meucEUCIRn;
input [31:0] meucEUCIRm;
output [31:0] meucEUCIResult;

wire [31:0] tmp;
wire [31:0] imm;                                    P42

assign tmp = meucEUCIRm + 32'h0000000a;
assign imm = { {16 {1'b0} } , meucEUCICode } ;
assign meucEUCIResult = tmp & imm;

endmodule
```

14/18

FIG. 15A

```
/* SECOND EMBODIMENT */
#pragma input HDL add10_and_1.V          ·····(H41)
#pragma input HDL add10_and_2.V          ·····(H42)
int a:
unsigned char b;
void test(void) {
      a = uci( b, 255):                  ·····(T41)
      }
void test2(void) {
      a = (b + 10) & 127:                ·····(T42)
      }
```

FIG. 15B

```
_test:
   lbu    $12, %sdaoff(_b) ($14)
   uci    $11, $12, 255                   ·····(M41)
   sw     $11, %sdaoff(_a) ($14)
   ret
_test2:
   lbu    $12, %sdaoff(_b) ($14)
   uci    $11, $12, 127                   ·····(M42)
   sw     $11, %sdaoff(_a) ($14)
   ret
```

FIG. 16

RESULT OF LEXICAL ANALYSIS

12a

SYNTAX ANALYZER

S31
HAS
"#pragma input HDL"
BEEN DECLARED?

NO

YES   S33

INPUT HDL

S32
CONVENTIONAL PROCESSING
OF SYNTAX ANALYSIS

S34
IS SYNTAX
ERROR IN DESCRIPTION
OF HDL?

YES   S35

OUTPUT ERROR MESSAGE

NO   S36

CONVERT FROM DIFINITION OF HDL TO
DIFINITION OF INTRINSIC FUNCTION

S37
YES   IS CONVERSION
POSSIBLE?   NO

S38
OUTPUT ERROR MESSAGE

S41
FUNCTION
DEFINITION IS RE-DEFINITION
OF ALREADY-EXISTING INTRINSIC
FUNCTION?

YES

S43
DOES FUNCTION
DEFINITION AGREE WITH ALREADY-
EXISTING DEFINITION
?

NO

NO

YES   S44

S42

STORE DEFINITION OF
INTRINSIC FUNCTION IN
SYMBOL TABLE

STORE DEFINITION OF
INTRINSIC FUNCTION IN
SYMBOL TABLE

S45

OUTPUT ERROR MESSAGE

FIG. 17

21b

HASH TABLE		

0

num1

num3

MAX

221b

231b

HASH VALUE	#num 1
TOP OF MACHINE INSTRUCTIONS	add $tmp, $reg, imm
INTRINSIC FUNCTION NAME	uci
ARGUMENT	2
TYPE OF ARGUMENT	$reg, imm
DETAILS OF DEFINITION	
OPTIMIZATION RESULT	uci $dst, $reg, imm

```
add $tmp, $reg, 10
and $dst, $tmp, imm
```

222b

232b

HASH VALUE	#num 3
TOP OF MACHINE INSTRUCTIONS	add $tmp, $reg, imm
INTRINSIC FUNCTION NAME	uci
ARGUMENT	2
TYPE OF ARGUMENT	$reg, imm
DETAILS OF DEFINITION	
OPTIMIZATION RESULT	uci $dst, $reg, imm

```
add $tmp, $reg, 10
movi $tmp2, imm
and3 $dst, $tmp, $tmp2
```

FIG. 18

```
        ┌─────────────────────┐
        │ PROGRAM UNDER       ╱── S51
        │ DEVELOPMENT         │
        └─────────────────────┘
                 │
        ┌────────────────────────────────┐
        │ REVISE FOR REPLACING USER-DEFINED │── S52
        │ INSTRUCTION TO INTRINSIC FUNCTION │
        └────────────────────────────────┘
                 │
        ┌────────────────────────────────┐
        │          COMPILE               │── S53a
        └────────────────────────────────┘
                 │
        ┌────────────────────────────────┐
        │ DEBUG BY PERFORMING SIMULATION │── S53b
        └────────────────────────────────┘
                 │
              S54
    NG  ◇ IS RESULT OF SIMULATION ◇
        "OK"?
                 │ OK
        ┌────────────────────────────────┐
        │ CREATE HARDWARE DEFINITION     │── S56
        │ OF USER-DEFINED INSTRUCTION    │
        └────────────────────────────────┘
                 │
        ┌────────────────────────────────┐
        │ DEBUG BY PERFORMING SIMULATION │── S57
        └────────────────────────────────┘
                 │
              S58
    NG  ◇ IS RESULT OF SIMULATION ◇  NG
        "OK"?
                 │ OK
   S55                          S59
```

MACHINE-EXECUTABLE FORM
GENERATED FROM PROGRAM
UNDER DEVELOPMENT

HARDWARE DEFINITION OF
USER-DEFINED INSTRUCTION

FIG. 19

S71 PROGRAM UNDER DEVELOPMENT

CREATE HARDWARE DEFINITION OF USER-DEFINED INSTRUCTION S72

COMPILE S73a

DEBUG BY PERFORMING SIMULATION S73b

S74 IS RESULT OF SIMULATION "OK"? — NG

OK

HARDWARE DEFINITION OF USER-DEFINED INSTRUCTION S75

MACHINE-EXECUTABLE FORM GENERATED FROM PROGRAM UNDER DEVELOPMENT S76